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Math 432/532 (Diff. Top.), Winter 2016  
HW 5

Starred problems are for 532 students, and are extra credit for 432 students (not worth as much as a usual problem). 532 students must LaTeX their solutions.

To give a problem practicing the formalities of proper maps, I'm recalling this definition which will come in handy again and again.

**Definition 0.1.** A *fiber bundle*  $\pi: E \rightarrow B$  with *fiber*  $F$  is a map  $\pi$  of topological spaces with the following property:  $B$  has a cover by open sets such that for each open  $U$  in this cover,  $\pi^{-1}(U) \cong U \times F$ , with  $\pi$  being projection to the first factor.

That is, fiber bundles are maps that, locally on the base, are product maps. For example  $E = B \times F$ , mapping by projection to  $B$ , is a fiber bundle, but a boring one. The Mobius strip  $E$  is a fiber bundle over  $B = S^1$  with fiber  $F = (-1, 1)$ , but is not homeomorphic to the cylinder  $S^1 \times (-1, 1)$ . The tangent space  $TX$  of an  $n$ -manifold  $X$  is a fiber bundle over  $X$  with fiber  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .

1. Show that a fiber bundle  $\pi: E \rightarrow B$  with fiber  $F$  is proper if and only if  $F$  is compact.
2. G+P Chapter 1.4 exercises 3, 4.
3. G+P Chapter 1.5 exercises 1, 2. Undergrads can skip 2g.
4. G+P Chapter 1.5 exercise 5. Undergrads may opt to do exercise 4 instead.
5. G+P Chapter 1.5 exercise 7, 8.
6. G+P Chapter 1.5 exercise 9\*, 10\*. (Hint on 10: consider two different submanifolds of  $X \times X$ . Are they transverse?)
7. G+P Chapter 1.5 exercise 11\*.
8. (EXTRA CREDIT) Partial converse 1, on p24 of G+P, is false as stated; it is only true locally, and the proof they give is local. Find a counterexample.