Landscape Architecture

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Landscape architecture is an environmental design and planning profession of broad scope concerned with the creation, protection, restoration, and management of landscapes. Landscape architecture is founded on an awareness of our deep connections to the natural world and how people and their work are part of the web of life. The profession is deeply attentive to how places serve human needs and support sustainable and resilient cities and other landscapes. A healthy society rests on a commitment to sound landscape design, planning, and conservation that respects the land, its processes, its integrity—and that of human-ecological processes, helping to fulfill human potential.

Both a science and an art, landscape architecture involves creative decision-making based on scientific knowledge of natural processes coupled with awareness of historical, cultural, and social dynamics. The profession also makes intensive use of technologies for landscape construction and environmental management—digital graphics, geographic information systems, and computer-aided design. These are applied to making richly supportive places for people and ecosystems that are beautiful and healthy, responding to human needs and to local natural and socioeconomic systems.

As a profession, landscape architecture includes design at many scales, including ecologically based planning activities, transformation of urban and rural landscapes, service to disadvantaged communities, and design of parks and gardens. As an academic discipline, it provides opportunities for personal development through environmental problem-solving, graphic and oral communication, and project-oriented study in which small groups of students work with instructors to address pressing contemporary problems through detailed development of land and sites.

Preparation

Students planning to major in landscape architecture should prepare by beginning studies in the following areas:

Environmental Awareness. Courses in ecology, biology, botany, geology, environmental science, and geography help begin the process of understanding the complex interrelationships and interdependencies of people and the environment.

Human Behavior. Courses in art history, anthropology, sociology, history, government, psychology, political science, cultural geography, and related subjects help explain human needs, values, attitudes, and activities, and are useful in preparing for the design of physical places.

Visual Language Skills. Courses in drawing, painting, photography, film, design, art history, and related subjects help develop perceptual skills, cultural understanding, and the ability to explore and communicate ideas graphically.

Careers

Graduates of the landscape architecture program continue on to a wide range of careers. Most students prepare for professional licensure, with about half working in landscape architectural design firms and the other half working for government agencies including national parks, regional and local park systems, and city and regional planning offices. Others choose careers in allied fields such as environmental analysis and ecological restoration, construction management, environmental policy development, or urban and community planning.

Accreditation

In the United States, most state registration boards require a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The Landscape Architectural Accrediting Board (LAAB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit US professional degree programs in landscape architecture, recognizes three types of degrees: the bachelor of science in landscape architecture, the bachelor of landscape architecture, and the master of landscape architecture.

At the University of Oregon, both the bachelor of landscape architecture (BLA) and the master of landscape architecture (MLA) degrees are accredited by LAAB. Graduates are eligible to begin taking the Landscape Architect Registration Examination (LARE) upon graduation in most states.

The postprofessional master of landscape architecture degree program and the PhD degree program are not accredited. Admission to these programs is restricted to applicants who already hold an LAAB-accredited degree or the international equivalent.

Curriculum Structure

The landscape architecture curriculum consists of the following interrelated areas: design and planning studios, core subject areas, and electives.

Design and planning studios. Studio courses focus on the development and communication of solutions to site, neighborhood, city, transportation, watershed, and regional environmental and social problems. Students work closely with an instructor to analyze and create specific landscape design and planning proposals. This area addresses the physical implications of site constraints and opportunities, client needs, and environmental and social considerations.

Core subject areas. Five subject areas are essential foundations for the design studios: landscape architecture technologies, plant materials, landscape analysis and planning, the history and theory of landscape architecture, and landscape architectural media. Required course work in history, theory, media, and technologies includes electives to allow each student to tailor an individualized educational program with the help of an advisor.

Electives. Subject area electives provide personal choice in selecting additional course work related to the degree, to develop both breadth in understanding of the physical, social, and artistic implications of landscape architecture, as well as depth in areas of student interest, including advanced technologies, ecosystem structure, social and environmental justice, climate-change resilience, healthy built environments, ecological urbanism, and vegetated architecture.

Computers in the Curriculum

Digital tools are necessary for landscape architects. The department requires all students to have unlimited access to their own personal computer. Because of the professional application of complex graphic programs and large data files for most course work, the department's computer requirements exceed the average user's computing needs.

See the College of Design's *Student Computer Purchasing Guide* for recommended specifications and departmental requirements.

Off-Campus Study

Students may participate in off-campus study programs hosted by the Department of Landscape Architecture, the Department of Architecture, the Historic Preservation Program, and Global Education Oregon.

Overlook Field School. Students earn University of Oregon credits while living and learning for four weeks at Overlook, a 400-acre property in northeastern Pennsylvania designed by the Olmsted Brothers firm in the early 20th century, and currently being reimagined by the fourth-generation owners and Nelson Byrd Woltz landscape architects. The summer field school at Overlook offers students a unique opportunity to live, study, and create on an evolving cultural landscape. With faculty members and a visiting artist in residence, students examine the enduring connections among landscape, culture, and production. The fully funded program includes multiday site visits to New York and Philadelphia. Weekly activities include design charrettes, fieldwork, seminars, expert speakers, and site visits to regional cultural and productive sites.

APRU Design Field School. The program is held in conjunction with the annual conference of the Association of Pacific Rim Universities (APRU) Sustainable Cities and Landscapes research hub. Past conferences have included Portland, Oregon, Hong Kong, and Sydney, Australia. The 2018 Design Field School ran parallel to the main conference and brought together students from participating universities to explore issues of modernization and its impact on the sustainability of some of Southeast Asia's most remarkable natural landscapes and urban communities, including the sprawling urban metropolis of Surabaya in East Java, the rich volcanic landscapes of East Java, the cultural splendor of the island of Bali, and high-rise, high-density urban living in Hong Kong.

Rome, Italy. The Department of Architecture and the Department of the History of Art and Architecture offer an interdisciplinary summer program in Rome, housed in the historic center of the city. Students experience the layers of history and vibrant design culture through the art, architecture, and urban design of the city. Rome serves as the laboratory for courses in the areas of design, media, art history, and architectural history. Students live in apartments within walking distance of the facility.

Barcelona, Spain. This urban design summer program in Barcelona offers students insight into the measurement and design of urban relationships. Students use sensors and mapping to understand cities from the scale of human experience, integrating existing and newly acquired data sets to inform design insights. These methods are supported by interaction with local experts in planning, urban ecology, architecture, robotic engineering, transit, and landscape architecture. Cultural context is provided through trips to Granada to study different neighborhoods and the Alhambra. In Barcelona, students live, work, and research in the city's newly planned, pedestrian-friendly three-by-three-block, Superilles, designed to create a refuge from traffic congestion and air and sound pollution.

Danish International Studies Program. School of Architecture and Environment students travel to Copenhagen to participate in the program; summer, fall, and academic-year options are offered. Credits are automatically transferred, and financial aid is available. Instruction is in English.

Hong Kong, China. A short-term summer program and a semester exchange program are offered at the University of Hong Kong, where English instruction makes Asia accessible. Students study the challenges of an ultradense metropolis and experience futuristic skyscrapers and public transit.

Faculty

Jacques Abelman, assistant professor (social justice, landscape infrastructure, food systems). BA, 1996, Amherst College; MA, 2002, University of the Arts, London; MLA, 2014, Amsterdam Academy of Architecture; reg. landscape architect, Netherlands. (2016)

Elisabeth Chan, associate professor (design representation, design theory). BA, 1993, Hampshire; MLA, 2000, Cornell. (2001)

Arica Duhrkoop-Galas, instructor (plants, planting design, landscape construction). BA, 1998, Portland State; CE, 1999, Cambridge; MLA, 2005, Oregon; reg. landscape architect, Oregon. (2010)

Mark Eischeid, assistant professor (landscape history, design theory, critical practice). BS, 1994, Stanford; MLA, 2000, California, Berkeley; MFA, 2010, Edinburgh; reg. landscape architect, California. (2014)

Chris Enright, instructor (landscape planning, landscape analysis, geographic information systems). BA, 1984, California, Santa Barbara; BLA, 2003, MLA 2006, PhD, 2013, Oregon. (2013)

Michael Geffel, visiting professor (design processes, design experiments, construction techniques). BS, 2006, Oregon; MLA, 2013, Virginia. (2017)

David Hulse, Philip H. Knight Professor (alternative futures analysis, river restoration and management, landscape ecology). BSLA, 1981, Colorado State; MLA, 1984, Harvard. (1985)

Bart Johnson, professor (climate change adaptation, ecological restoration, urban ecosystems). BS, 1987, Cornell; MLA, 1992, PhD, 1995, Georgia. (1995)

Harper Keeler, instructor (civic agriculture, landscape biodynamics, urban farm director). BLA, 1995; MLA 2011, Oregon. (2010)

Yekang Ko, assistant professor (urban sustainability, energy landscapes, climate-responsive design). BS, 2005, Korea; PhD, 2012, California, Berkeley (2016)

Jun Hak Lee, instructor (geographic information systems, data visualization). BS, 1999, MS, 2001, Korea; PhD, 2010, California, Berkeley. (2016)

Dennis "Whitey" Lueck, instructor (horticulture, field studies, landscape biodynamics). BS, 1974, Pennsylvania State; MS, MA, 1980, Oregon State. (2005)

Robert G. Ribe, professor (landscape planning and analysis, visual resource management, landscape economics). BS, 1977, California, Riverside; MSLA, 1981, MA, 1987, PhD, 1990, Wisconsin; Fellow, American Society of Landscape Architects. (1988)

Kory Russel, acting assistant professor (water, container-based sanitation, informal settlements). BS, 2003, MES, 2005, Taylor; MS, 2012, Stanford. (2016)

Brad Stangeland, instructor (landscape construction, computer-aided design, professional practice). BLA, 1983, Oregon; reg. landscape architect, Oregon. (2003)

Roxi Thoren, associate professor (productive landscapes, cultural identity, design theory). BA, 1996, Wellesley; MArch, 2001, MLA, 2002, Virginia. (2004)

Emeriti

Jerome Diethelm, professor emeritus. BArch, 1962, Washington (Seattle); MLA, 1964, Harvard; reg. architect and landscape architect, Oregon. (1970)

Kenneth I. Helphand, professor emeritus. BA, 1968, Brandeis; MLA, 1972, Harvard; Fellow, American Society of Landscape Architects. (1974)

Robert Z. Melnick, professor emeritus. BA, 1970, Bard; MLA, 1975, State University of New York, College of Environmental Science and Forestry; Fellow, American Society of Landscape Architects. (1982)

The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.

- **Bachelor of Landscape Architecture**
- **Minor**

Undergraduate Studies

The curriculum in landscape architecture leads to a professional degree of bachelor of landscape architecture (BLA). The five-year program, accredited by the Landscape Architecture Accreditation Board, combines general preparation in the arts and sciences with a focus on environmental-design studies. The program prepares students for professional careers in the arts and sciences with a core of design studio course work and curricular areas in land analysis, land planning, ecological systems, and planting design. The program's goal is to produce a visually literate, technically skilled, ecologically knowledgeable, and socially responsible designers who will be innovators and leaders in solving the difficult problems of the built environment into the future.

The curriculum is structured on a sequence of 10 design studios, advancing through design fundamentals to advanced research studios and leading to an independent capstone environmental design project. Core curricular areas support the development of design skills, and electives allow each student to develop expertise in topics such as ecological restoration and design, ecological urbanism, climate-change-resilient design, environmental justice, landscape aesthetics, healthy built environments, natural resource analysis and planning, urban design, food systems and urban agriculture, landscape history and preservation, and environmental design research methods.

Bachelor of Landscape Architecture

Requirements for the BLA degree (including university requirements) total 220 credits. Courses required for the major must passed with a grade of at least C– or P or P*. Studio courses are pass/no pass only; students must pass each studio to progress to the next studio level.

Core Requirements for Professional School Majors

Code	Title	Credits
Written English		
WR 121	College Composition I	4
WR 122	College Composition II	4
or WR 123	College Composition III	
Electives		
LA 260	Understanding Landscapes	4
Select two approved group-satisfying arts and letters courses		8
Select three approved group-satisfying social science courses		12
Select three approved group-satisfying science courses [1]		12
Select one course from the United States: Difference, Inequality, and Agency list		4
Select one course from the Global Perspectives list		4
Total Credits		52

[1] One of the three *may* satisfy the BLA basic ecology or natural systems course requirement.

Professional Bachelor of Landscape Architecture Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Landscape Architecture Design Studios		
LA 289	Landscape Architectural Design (two studios)	12
LA 439	Landscape Architectural Design and Process (three studios)	18
LA 489	Site Planning and Design (three studios)	18
LA 490	Comprehensive Project Preparation	3
LA 494	Land Planning and Design	6
LA 499	Comprehensive Project	8
Landscape Architecture Technology and Practice		
LA 366	Landscape Technologies II	4
LA 462	Professional Practice of Landscape Architecture	2
Landscape technology elective course [1]		4
Plants		
LA 326	Plants: Fall	4
LA 327	Plants: Winter	4
Basic ecology or natural systems course [2]		4
Landscape Analysis and Planning		
LA 413	Analyzing Landscape Systems	4
LA 440	Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis	4
LA 441	Principles of Applied Ecology	4
History and Theory of Landscape Architecture		
LA 260	Understanding Landscapes	4
LA 474	History of Landscape Architecture I	4
LA 475	History of Landscape Architecture II	4
Landscape theory elective course [3]		4
Landscape Architecture Media		
LA 350	Landscape Media	4
or ARCH 202	Design Skills	
LA 352	Digital Landscape Media	2
or ARCH 222	Introduction to Architectural Computer Graphics	
LA 417	Computer-Aided Landscape Design	2
Advanced landscape media elective course [4]		4
Electives [5]		40
Total Credits		167

[1] Examples include Computers in Landscape Architecture (LA 415) and Landscape Technology Topics (LA 459).

[2] The department maintains a list of approved basic ecology courses that serve as a prerequisite to Principles of Applied Ecology (LA 441).

[3] The department maintains a list of approved landscape theory electives. These include: Landscape Architectural Theory: [Topic] (LA 472), Architectural Contexts: Place and Culture (ARCH 430), and Human Context of Design (ARCH 440). ARCH and LA 407 or 410 courses with design theory content and other elective courses must be approved by your advisor.

[4] The department maintains a list of approved advanced landscape media electives. These include Workshop: [Topic] (LA 408), Experimental Course: [Topic] (LA 410) (Advanced Computer-Aided Drafting), Advanced Landscape Media (LA 450), and Media for Design Development: [Topic] (ARCH 423). ARCH and LA 410 courses with advanced media content and other elective courses must be approved by your advisor.

[5] The department will accept all courses from College of Design departments (ARCH, ARH, ART, DSGN, HP, IARCH, LA, PD, PPPM), the Environmental Studies Program, and the Department of Geography as electives. Electives from all other departments must be at the 200-level or above. No more than 12 credits at the 100-level may count towards the BLA degree. Typically, at least one-half of the electives are landscape architecture courses, but the subject areas and courses are determined on a case-by-case basis with the student's advisor. Students develop their full set of electives in consultation with an advisor to support educational objectives and career goals in relation to landscape architecture.

Landscape Architecture Premajor

UO students interested in landscape architecture should first declare as a premajor. Current UO students may change their premajor to landscape architecture at any time during their undergraduate years. Landscape architecture premajors receive departmental advising, priority registration, and departmental communications. The department also offers scholarships and funded field studies opportunities exclusively for such students.

Premajor Advising. Landscape architecture premajors are strongly encouraged to meet with the BLA director or the School of Architecture and Environment advisor in 210 Lawrence Hall to receive assistance with applications, gain information about the program, or check on their academic progress and completion of premajor requirements.

Listserver for Premajors. Once students declare the premajor, their UO email addresses are added to the landscape architecture undergraduate listserver, which is used for sharing important departmental information and posts that may be of interest to undergraduate premajors and majors.

Applications. Students in the premajor or landscape architecture minor, or UO applicants with evidence of design background, may apply to the BLA degree at any time prior to entering Landscape Architectural Design and Process (LA 439) studios, which are restricted to BLA students.

UO applicants with little or no design background should enter the premajor.

Current School of Architecture and Environment majors (architecture, interior architecture) in good-standing (2.50 minimum GPA), may enter the BLA program without a formal application. These students should discuss their degree plan with the BLA director, who will confirm enrollment with the School of Architecture and Environment advising staff.

Students who wish to enter the BLA program must meet the requirements below, complete lower-division course work, and complete a separate application to the BLA prior to entering the Landscape Architectural Design and Process (LA 439) studios.

- Cumulative UO GPA of 2.50 or better
- Requirements listed below must be passed with at least a C– or P or P*.
- Satisfactory completion of the following:
  - Lower-division core courses: Understanding Landscapes (LA 260) or Introduction to Landscape Architecture (LA 227)
  - Introductory design studios Landscape Architectural Design (LA 289) ***or*** Architectural Design I (ARCH 283) and Architectural Design II (ARCH 284)
  - Introductory media courses Landscape Media (LA 350) and Digital Landscape Media (LA 352) ***or*** Design Skills (ARCH 202) and Introduction to Architectural Computer Graphics (ARCH 222)
- Satisfactory completion of one basic ecology or natural systems course

Applications may be submitted prior to completion of the premajor requirements. The department admits students fall, winter, and spring terms. Admission to the BLA is effective the following term. The deadline to apply falls on the Friday of the fourth week.

To be considered for admission to the major, students must complete and submit the following materials through the online SlideRoom applicant tracking system:

- Application form
- Landscape architecture premajor checklist, available as a PDF on the department website or in hard-copy form in 210 Lawrence Hall
- Portfolio of design and art work, completed in the Landscape Architectural Design (LA 289) studios, Landscape Media (LA 350) or Digital Landscape Media (LA 352) media courses, or elsewhere

Prospective applicants may find information about the program and application requirements on the department website.

Minor in Landscape Architecture

To earn a minor in landscape architecture, students file a declaration form with the program director. Once admitted, students remain in contact with the director for personalized advising.

Minor candidates are given preference on course waiting lists over nondepartmental students. Students in the minor should inform instructors when asking permission to enroll. To declare the minor, complete the following:

1. Obtain the Undergraduate Minor Declaration Form from the School of Architecture and Environment office, 210 Lawrence Hall. The form includes a curriculum worksheet with the requirements listed below.
2. Meet with the program director to discuss when courses are offered, which topics courses or seminars will be offered to fulfill minor requirements, and to develop a curricular plan.
3. Return the completed and signed form to the department office.

Minor Requirements (26 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
LA 260	Understanding Landscapes	4
LA 413	Analyzing Landscape Systems	4
One subject area course in plants from list below		4
One subject area course in history and theory from list below		4
Elective courses		10
Total Credits		26

Subject Areas

Code	Title	Credits
Plants		
LA 326	Plants: Fall	4
LA 327	Plants: Winter	4
LA 328	Spring Plants	4
LA 337	Landscape Field Work: [Topic] (any plants topic)	1-4
LA 390	Urban Farm	2-4
History and Theory		
LA 199	Special Studies: [Topic] (Design for a Sustainable World)	4
LA 407	Seminar: [Topic] (Landscape Architecture Theory)	4
LA 474	History of Landscape Architecture I	4
Elective Courses		
Any landscape architecture (LA) courses; Urban Farm (LA 390) may be repeated if taken during different terms		
Studio Options [1]		

[1] Architecture nonmajors may take Landscape Architectural Design (LA 289), which is offered every winter. Architecture and interior architecture majors may take a landscape architecture studio that is at their appropriate level of work in the major. Students should consult with their minor advisor, the landscape architecture studio instructor, and the Department of Architecture to determine which studio is appropriate *before* enrolling in the studio.

Five-Year Degree Plan

The degree plan shown is only a sample of how students may complete their degrees in five years. There are alternative ways. Students should consult their advisor to determine the best path for them.

Bachelor of Landscape Architecture

Course	Title	Credits	Milestones
First Year			
Fall			
WR 121	College Composition I	4	Must pass with a C– or better
General-education course in arts and letters		4	
General-education course in social science		4	
General-education course in science		4	
	Credits	16	
Winter			
WR 122 or WR 123	College Composition II or College Composition III	4	Must pass with a C– or better
General-education course in social science		4	
General-education course in science		4	
Multicultural course		4	May count as a group-satisfying course
	Credits	16	
Spring			
General-education course in arts and letters		4	
General-education course in social science		4	
General-education course in science		4	
Multicultural course		4	May count as a group-satisfying course
	Credits	16	
	Total Credits	48	
Course	**Title**	**Credits**	**Milestones**
Second Year			
Fall			
LA 260	Understanding Landscapes	4	BLA requirements must be passed with a C– or better.
LA 326	Plants: Fall	4	Meet with advisor to discuss academic goals
Elective courses with an LA subject code		8	
	Credits	16	
Winter			
LA 289	Landscape Architectural Design	6	
LA 327	Plants: Winter	4	
LA 350	Landscape Media	2-4	
LA 408	Workshop: [Topic]	2	
	Credits	14-16	
Spring			
LA 289	Landscape Architectural Design	6	
LA 352	Digital Landscape Media	2-4	
Elective courses with an LA subject code		8	
	Credits	16-18	
	Total Credits	46-50	

Course	Title		Credits
Third Year			
Fall			
LA 413	Analyzing Landscape Systems	Meet with advisor to discuss academic goals	4
LA 439	Landscape Architectural Design and Process	Consider study abroad or field school for the following summer	6
Landscape theory elective course			4
Advanced landscape media elective course		Complete basic ecology or natural systems course prerequisit prior to taking LA 441 in the fourth year	2
	Credits		16
Winter			
LA 417	Computer-Aided Landscape Design		2
LA 439	Landscape Architectural Design and Process	Meet with College of Design Student Services to discuss résumé and portfolio design and career planning	6
LA 474	History of Landscape Architecture I		4
Elective course with an LA subject code			4
	Credits		16
Spring			
LA 366	Landscape Technologies II		4
LA 408	Workshop: [Topic]		2
LA 439	Landscape Architectural Design and Process		6
Advanced landscape media elective course			4
	Credits		16
	Total Credits		48

Course	Title		Credits
Fourth Year			
Fall			
LA 441	Principles of Applied Ecology		4
LA 489	Site Planning and Design	Meet with advisor to discuss academic goals	6
Elective course with an LA subject code			4
Technology workshop			2
	Credits		16
Winter			
LA 408	Workshop: [Topic]		2
LA 415	Computers in Landscape Architecture		4
LA 489	Site Planning and Design	Apply for summer internships	6
Elective course with an LA subject code			4
	Credits		16
Spring			
LA 440	Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis		4
LA 489	Site Planning and Design	Meet with advisor to discuss career plans	6
Elective course with an LA subject code			4
Advanced computer-aided drafting course			2
	Credits		16
	Total Credits		48

Course	Title		Credits
Fifth Year			
Fall			
LA 490	Comprehensive Project Preparation	Apply to graduate school or begin looking for work to begin after graduation	3
LA 494	Land Planning and Design	Meet with advisor to make a graduation plan	6
Elective courses with an LA subject code			6
	Credits		15
Winter			
LA 462	Professional Practice of Landscape Architecture		2
LA 499	Comprehensive Project		8

Elective course with an LA subject code	Need total of 41 credits in landscape architecture electives to graduate	4
Credits		14
Total Credits		29

- **Master of Landscape Architecture** (p. 8) **(first professional master's)**
- **Master of Landscape Architecture** (p. 8) **(postprofessional master's)**
- **Doctor of Philosophy**

Graduate Studies

The department offers master's and doctoral degrees in landscape architecture.

The three-year professional master of landscape architecture degree (MLA) is accredited by the Landscape Architecture Accreditation Board. The MLA prepares students for professional careers in environmental design with a core in design studio course work and curricular areas in land analysis, land planning, ecological systems, and planting design. The program's goal is to produce visually literate, technically skilled, ecologically knowledgeable, and socially responsible designers—innovators and leaders in solving the difficult problems of the built environment.

The curriculum is structured on a sequence of 10 design studios, advancing through design fundamentals to advanced research studios and leading to an independent capstone research project. Core curricular areas support the development of design skills, and elective courses allow each student to develop expertise in topics such as ecological restoration and design, ecological urbanism, climate-change-resilient design, environmental justice, landscape aesthetics, healthy built environments, natural resource analysis and planning, urban design, food systems and urban agriculture, landscape history and preservation, and environmental design research methods.

The doctoral program in landscape architecture offers opportunities for advanced study and scholarship across a range of spatial scales and cultural contexts. Students in the program pursue varied topics related to their interests and to clusters of faculty expertise. Current clusters include

- critical history, theory, and practice
- ecology, infrastructure, and social justice
- productive landscapes

Master of Landscape Architecture

The professional master of landscape architecture (MLA) degree program, accredited by the Landscape Architectural Accreditation Board, prepares students for careers in landscape architectural practice and careers in allied professions that contribute to shaping the built environment.

The department offers two tracks of study, both of which lead to the MLA. The first professional MLA typically takes ten terms to complete and requires 140 credits. The postprofessional MLA is a six-term advanced placement program that requires approximately 56 credits (the exact number is determined through individual evaluation of prior course work at the time of admission.)

First professional MLA students typically complete all or most of the degree program requirements at the University of Oregon and begin the program the summer before their first full academic year of study. Students with bachelor's degrees other than a professional degree in landscape architecture must apply to the first professional degree program.

Students with degrees in related design disciplines (e.g., architecture, interior architecture, environmental design, or nonaccredited landscape architecture degrees) may be given advanced standing, up to a maximum of four terms of studio credit for equivalent prior studio work. Studio placement will be based on a portfolio review; required core course work will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

The postprofessional MLA is for applicants who have an accredited professional degree in landscape architecture. Students admitted into the postprofessional MLA begin their studies fall term. Postprofessional students must fulfill the same professional curriculum requirements as first professional students, but are admitted with advanced standing in studio and subject-area courses. The extent of this advanced standing is determined by the department before beginning the program.

Students may enroll in joint MLA degree programs with the master of architecture (MArch) and master of community and regional planning (MCRP) programs with integrated and coordinated degree requirements. Arrangements may be made through academic advisors in the two departments.

Research and Master's Project. Students take two courses in research methods and project development and one mentored research development course. A faculty member serves as a project chair. The MLA project is completed in the final year during a two-term master's clinic studio. This independent project of high academic standard presents original work that contributes to the body of knowledge in landscape architecture and/or demonstrates an advanced capacity to solve design and planning problems through critical inquiry and strong problem-solving analysis. The topic may be selected from a range of theoretical to practical design issues. Projects must include a written component, which sets out the problem, goals and objectives, methodology, findings, and conclusions of the project.

Area of Concentration. The area of concentration courses represent a focused inquiry in advanced topics that master's students undertake while forming and developing their master's projects. When students begin the MLA program, they should consult their departmental advisor to begin planning their area of concentration course work and receive approval for course selection. At the time when a student is assigned a master's project advisor, responsibility for course approval shifts to this person. At any time students may consult with other members of the departmental faculty who might help them craft their area of concentration. To be approved, an area of concentration must be graduate-level (a 500- or 600-level course number) and must be demonstrably related to the student's master's project topic and supportive of the project's development. See an advisor for more information.

First Professional Master's Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Landscape Architecture Design Studios		
LA 539	Landscape Architectural Design and Process (four studios)	24
LA 589	Site Planning and Design (three studios)	18
LA 594	Land Planning and Design (three studios)	6
Landscape Architecture Technology and Practice		
LA 366	Landscape Technologies II	4
LA 562	Professional Practice of Landscape Archtecture	2
Landscape technology elective course		4
LA 326	Plants: Fall	4
LA 327	Plants: Winter	4
LA 513	Analyzing Landscape Systems	4
LA 515	Computers in Landscape Architecture	4
LA 540	Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis	4
LA 541	Principles of Applied Ecology	4
History and Theory of Landscape Architecture		
LA 574	History of Landscape Architecture I	4
LA 575	History of Landscape Architecture II	4
LA 607	Seminar: [Topic] (Landscape Architecture Literature)	2
Landscape theory elective course [1]		4
Landscape Architecture Media		
LA 350	Landscape Media	2
LA 352	Digital Landscape Media	2
LA 517	Computer-Aided Landscape Design	2
Advanced landscape media elective course [2]		4
Research and Master's Project		
LA 601	Research: [Topic]	2
LA 620	Landscape Research Methods I	2
LA 621	Landscape Research Methods II	2
LA 699	Master's Project [1]	16
or LA 503	Thesis	
Area of Concentration Electives		
Four courses approved by advisor		16
Total Credits		144

1. The department maintains a list of approved landscape theory electives. These include Landscape Architectural Theory: [Topic] (LA 572), Introduction to Landscape Architecture Theory (LA 617), Architectural Contexts: Place and Culture (ARCH 530), and Human Context of Design (ARCH 540). ARCH and LA 507 and 510 courses with a design theory content and other elective courses must be approved by your advisor.
2. The department maintains a list of approved advanced landscape media electives. These include Workshop: [Topic] (LA 508), Experimental Course: [Topic] (LA 510) (Advanced Computer-Aided Drafting), Advanced Landscape Media (LA 550), and Media for Design Development: [Topic] (ARCH 523). ARCH and LA 510 courses with advanced media content and other elective courses must be approved by your advisor.
3. Before enrolling in Master's Project (LA 699), students must obtain department approval of a project or thesis proposal from their landscape architecture master's project advisor.

Postprofessional Master's Program

The two-year graduate program leading to the master of landscape architecture (MLA) degree is intended for students prepared to do advanced work in the field. Students entering the postprofessional MLA program must have a professionally accredited bachelor's degree in landscape architecture. Students are typically interested in pursuing an advanced independent research project with an interest in an academic career.

Students with professional landscape architecture degrees typically spend two years in residence satisfying course requirements.

Required course work includes one design and planning studio [Land Planning and Design (LA 594)], one course in landscape analysis and planning [Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis (LA 540)], one course in history, literature, and theory, Landscape Research Methods I (LA 620), Landscape Research Methods II (LA 621), and mentored research with a faculty member. In addition, students must complete five courses (20 credits) in an area of concentration.

Postprofessional Master's Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Planning and Design		
LA 594	Land Planning and Design	6
Landscape Analysis and Planning		
Choose one of the following, or a course approved by advisor: [1]		4
LA 513	Analyzing Landscape Systems	
LA 515	Computers in Landscape Architecture	
LA 540	Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis	
LA 541	Principles of Applied Ecology	
History and Theory		
Choose one of the following, or a course approved by advisor: [1]		4
ARCH 530	Architectural Contexts: Place and Culture	
LA 574	History of Landscape Architecture I	
LA 575	History of Landscape Architecture II	
LA 617	Introduction to Landscape Architecture Theory	
Area of Concentration		
Advisor-approved courses in one area of concentration from list above		20
Research Methods and Master's Project [1,2]		
LA 601	Research: [Topic]	2
LA 620–621	Landscape Research Methods I-II	4
LA 699	Master's Project [3]	16
or LA 503	Thesis	
Total Credits		56

1. Courses used to satisfy analysis, research, and theory requirements above may not be used to satisfy area of concentration requirements.

[2] Before enrolling in Master's Project (LA 699), students must obtain department approval of a project or thesis proposal from their landscape architecture master's project advisor.

[3] Completed during the second year.

Admission

Prospective applicants to the MLA degree programs may find information about the program and application requirements on the department website (https://archenvironment.uoregon.edu/landarch/apply/mla).

Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The doctoral program in landscape architecture offers opportunities for advanced study and scholarship in ecological landscape planning, sustainable urban design, and design history and theory. Landscape planning is primarily concerned with assessing large landscapes and directing their policy, management, and land-use patterns to meet social and environmental ends, while design typically addresses smaller areas in greater detail.

Because the profession is broad and diverse, the landscape architecture PhD pursues robust development of academic, analytical, creative, and integrative capabilities that can continue to grow throughout subsequent careers. Accordingly, the program emphasizes the following:

- Advanced expertise and understanding in a focused topic
- The ability to form integrative conceptual models of landscape issues, problems, and solutions
- The ability to critically analyze deficiencies in knowledge in the field and identify needs for new, original contributions
- The ability to form and investigate operationally bounded questions
- The ability to independently design and execute a complete, intensive research project
- The ability to fully document a research project with high-quality writing and illustrations

The integrative nature of landscape design as a science and an art entails development of innovative models and methods for design, education, and research. The program offers students the opportunity to develop skills as innovative educators by working with faculty members as teaching assistants, and to teach courses under faculty guidance. The close and supportive relationships among scholarship, teaching, professional growth, and artistic achievement foster excellence in design education, research, and practice. Scholars follow many routes, and the program provides substantial flexibility to tailor students' programs to individual needs.

Course of Study

Completion of the program requires demonstrated excellence through original contributions to the field. Indicators of a doctoral student's achievements are successful completion of the oral and written comprehensive exams and successful completion and defense of a dissertation that substantially advances knowledge in a chosen area of expertise.

Through a series of four required courses in landscape architecture literature, theory, and research, PhD students learn how to conduct both qualitative and quantitative studies of landscapes and the processes that shape them. After completing these core courses, advanced studies in methodology, tailored to suit career intentions, are required. Advanced methodological preparation in quantitative research occurs through statistical and spatial analysis as well as case-study analysis, design criticism, content analysis, historical interpretation, and environment-behavior observation.

The program prepares students to understand and apply appropriate methods of inquiry, and to deepen their understanding of the nature and role of rigorous scholarly inquiry in landscape architecture. Course requirements are designed to provide both depth and breadth of knowledge in landscape architecture, and to draw on the frameworks and methodologies of related disciplines that support the student's dissertation research.

Length of Program and Steps to Completion

A PhD in landscape architecture requires a minimum of three years of full-time graduate work, including one year of residency. Depending on background and research goals, students can expect to complete the degree in three to six years, with a norm of four to five years.

The student's program of study depends substantially on his or her prior degrees.

Pre-Defined Table

Degree Held	Credits to Expect to Complete for PhD
MLA or MArch	68
BLA or BArch only	80
Master's degree without professional environmental-design degree	86

Courses for the doctoral degree include design-studio experience and subject-area courses to provide a foundation in landscape architecture sufficient to support a student's goals, research, and advanced course work.

At the completion of course work, normally the end of the second year, each student submits a written comprehensive exam, followed by an oral comprehensive exam. The examination committee will consist of three faculty members, two from landscape architecture and one from an outside department or program, who will prepare and administer the written and oral comprehensive exams. Once students have passed both comprehensive exams, they will be advanced to candidacy. Each student must submit the dissertation proposal within three terms of the exams. A student then forms a dissertation committee consisting of four members, with a minimum of two from landscape architecture and at least one from another field related to the student's area of research. The dissertation committee must approve the student's written dissertation proposal following a scheduled, public proposal presentation before the student undertakes the dissertation.

Some credit requirements may be waived or satisfied through transfer credits which must not have previously been applied to any graduate or undergraduate degree. No more than 15 credits may be transferred. Successful completion of the doctoral program is a matter of proven excellence through substantial, original contributions to the field and not the accumulation of a specific number of credits.

Requirements

A student's program of study is developed with the major professor and a second doctoral advisor.

PhD Required Courses, Work

Course List

Code	Title	Credits
Theory, Research, Investigation [1]		
LA 601	Research: [Topic]	6
LA 605	Reading and Conference: [Topic]	6
LA 617	Introduction to Landscape Architecture Theory	4
LA 620–621	Landscape Research Methods I-II	8
Doctoral colloquium		2
Outside analytic-synthetic courses [2]		4-12
Electives [3]		
Advanced Electives: 500-level and above landscape architecture courses in design theory, history, criticism, preservation, planning, and ecology [4]		8-12
Supporting Courses: courses typically taken outside of landscape architecture [4]		12
Dissertation		
LA 603	Dissertation	16
Total Credits		70

Footnotes

1. A student entering with a master's degree but without a professional environmental-design degree should expect to take a minimum of 18 additional credits in landscape architecture.
2. A student may be required to take more than 4 credits in analytic-synthetic courses in other departments.
3. A student entering the program with a BLA or BArch but no master's degree takes an additional 12 credits of electives.
4. Selected in consultation with major professor

Admission

Prospective applicants to the landscape architecture doctoral program may find information about the program and application requirements on the department website (https://archenvironment.uoregon.edu/landarch/apply/phd).

Courses

LA 196. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 6 credits.

LA 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 227. Introduction to Landscape Architecture. 2 Credits.
Exploring the background and scope of the profession: its history, ethics, goals, skills, topics, achievements, and evolving challenges in making healthy, functional, and beautiful places.

LA 260. Understanding Landscapes. 4 Credits.
Perception, description, and explanation of landscapes as environmental sets, as biophysical processes, and as cultural values.

LA 289. Landscape Architectural Design. 6 Credits.
Study of places, their use, and how they evolve. Fundamentals of environmental awareness, social factors, and small-scale site design; abstract design and elementary graphic techniques. Repeatable.

LA 326. Plants: Fall. 4 Credits.
Characteristics, identification, and design uses of deciduous trees, shrubs, vines, and ground covers. Emphasis on identification and appropriate use in landscape design.

LA 327. Plants: Winter. 4 Credits.
Characteristics, identification, and design uses of ornamental conifers and broad-leaved evergreen trees, shrubs, and ground covers.
Prereq: LA 326.

LA 328. Spring Plants. 4 Credits.
Focuses on flowering plants, their identification, design use, and ecosystem services they provide. Plant identification focuses on flowering trees and shrubs, groundcovers and perennials, with the intention of understanding how flowering plants may be used in design to support both human needs and ecosystem functions.

LA 333. Photography and Environmental Values. 4 Credits.
Explores major movements in landscape photography through the lens of cultural perceptions and policies about landscape and environment.

LA 337. Landscape Field Work: [Topic]. 1-4 Credits.
Direct examination and appraisal of the function, form, content, and composition of example landscapes in relation to ecological, cultural, legal, technical, aesthetic, and economic objectives. Repeatable twice for maximum of 12 credits.

LA 350. Landscape Media. 2-4 Credits.
Development of freehand drawing and visualization skills; exercises on line, tone, texture, and color for plan, section, and perspective drawings. Repeatable twice.

LA 352. Digital Landscape Media. 2-4 Credits.
Introductory survey and skill development in a range of basic computer graphic tools used in landscape architecture. Includes image processing, computer drawing, modeling, and drafting. Repeatable once for maximum of 8 credits.
Prereq: LA 350.

LA 362. Landscape Technologies I. 4 Credits.
Develops understanding of contours, contour manipulation, and site engineering methodologies in the design of places; fundamentals of inclusive design, stormwater management, earthwork, and design development.

LA 366. Landscape Technologies II. 4 Credits.
Consideration of aesthetic and engineering properties of materials and processes of landscape construction; communication of design intent through documentation including sources and costs.

LA 375. Contemporary American Landscape. 4 Credits.
Evolution of the contemporary American land-scape as an expression of American culture.

LA 390. Urban Farm. 2-4 Credits.
Experimentation with food production in the city; rebuilding urban soils; farm animal-plant relationships; nutrient cycles. Cooperative food production and distribution; use of appropriate technologies. Repeatable.

LA 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 406. Special Problems: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable once.

LA 408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrated programs of study on special topics. Regular offerings include Fire Ecology and Management, Landscape Design.

LA 409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Supervised field laboratory work; clinical or in-service educational experience. Planned programs of activities and study with assured provisions for adequate supervision. Repeatable twice.

LA 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 413. Analyzing Landscape Systems. 4 Credits.
Develops skills for collecting data and understanding how landscapes function in space and time to inform good decision-making in planning and design.
Prereq: one course in geography or biology or environmental studies.

LA 415. Computers in Landscape Architecture. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Development, application, and evaluation of computer systems for land use and site planning (e.g., geographic information systems); encoding of data, cell storage, and analysis systems.

LA 417. Computer-Aided Landscape Design. 2-4 Credits.
Understanding and use of computer-aided drafting and design technology for executing landscape design development, evaluation, and presentation tasks.

LA 423. Drawing The Landscape. 4 Credits.
Exploration of the varied ways to represent and understand the form, cultural meaning, social content, history, natural dynamics, regional context, spiritual intentions, and technical functions of urban and rural landscapes.

LA 429. Civic Agriculture. 4 Credits.
Exploring the impact and subsequent reversal of industrialized food systems through community driven production, distribution and equity methods, foodshed resiliency creation and ecologically literate agriculture practice.

LA 439. Landscape Architectural Design and Process. 6 Credits.
Intermediate problems in landscape architecture design. Relations among problem concepts, goals, design theory, communication media, and technical analysis. Repeatable four times for a total of 30 credits.
Prereq: LA 289.

LA 440. Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis. 4 Credits.
Principles of designing land- and waterscapes for human use and settlement. Ecological, social, and economic analyses of landscapes, resources, and patterns of occupancy in the Eugene-Springfield area.
Prereq: LA 413.

LA 441. Principles of Applied Ecology. 2-6 Credits.
Application of ecological concepts to landscape design, planning, and management. Emphasis on spatially explicit problem-solving over a range of spatial and temporal scales.
Prereq: one course in ecology.

LA 450. Advanced Landscape Media. 4 Credits.
The role of media in design inquiry; development of hard-line drawing skills, diagramming, and principles of graphic design. Repeatable twice.

LA 459. Landscape Technology Topics. 2-4 Credits.
Intensive study of topics in landscape construction and maintenance. Topics include irrigation, lighting, special structures, water management, and road design. Repeatable thrice for maximum of 10 credits.

LA 462. Professional Practice of Landscape Architecture. 2 Credits.
Introduces students to key aspects of professional practice, fundamental professional skills, and professional career planning. Includes licensure, legal aspects of landscape architecture, career options, business management, and project management.

LA 472. Landscape Architectural Theory: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
This course examines theories and the role of theory in landscape architecture. Each offering explores landscape theory through a different lens, including the analysis and design of landscapes, the creation of built works, and the discussion and critique of projects. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits.

LA 474. History of Landscape Architecture I. 4 Credits.
First in a sequence covering the history of landscape architecture. Explores the history and theory of the designed landscape from the beginnings of human settlement to the 19th century.

LA 475. History of Landscape Architecture II. 4 Credits.
The second in a sequence of two classes covering the history of landscape architecture, from the 19th century to the late 20th century.
Prereq: LA 474.

LA 484. Landscape Perception. 4 Credits.
Development of the human-environment relationship as it relates to landscape perception, landscape archetypes, and the development of a theoretical base for contemporary landscape design.

LA 489. Site Planning and Design. 6 Credits.
Advanced problems in landscape architecture, cultural determinants of site planning and design, design development and natural systems and processes as indicators of carrying capacity. Repeatable three times.
Prereq: LA 362, LA 366, LA 439.

LA 490. Comprehensive Project Preparation. 3 Credits.
Finding, describing, programming, and probing environmental opportunities and problems.

LA 494. Land Planning and Design. 6 Credits.
Problems in landscape architecture of increased cultural complexity. Land use planning, computer-aided ecological analysis of land, environmental impact, urban and new community design.
Prereq: LA 489; fifth-year standing for undergraduates.

LA 499. Comprehensive Project. 8 Credits.
Advanced planning and design projects in landscape architecture. Studio development of individually selected projects.
Prereq: LA 490.

LA 503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable once.

LA 508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrated programs of study on special topics. Regular offerings include Fire Ecology and Management, Landscape Design.

LA 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 513. Analyzing Landscape Systems. 4 Credits.
Develops skills for collecting data and understanding how landscapes function in space and time to inform good decision-making in planning and design.

LA 515. Computers in Landscape Architecture. 4 Credits.
Development, application, and evaluation of computer systems for land use and site planning (e.g., geographic information systems); encoding of data, cell storage, and analysis systems. Repeatable.

LA 517. Computer-Aided Landscape Design. 2-4 Credits.
Understanding and use of computer-aided drafting and design technology for executing landscape design development, evaluation, and presentation tasks.

LA 523. Drawing The Landscape. 4 Credits.
Exploration of the varied ways to represent and understand the form, cultural meaning, social content, history, natural dynamics, regional context, spiritual intentions, and technical functions of urban and rural landscapes.

LA 529. Civic Agriculture. 4 Credits.
Exploring the impact and subsequent reversal of industrialized food systems through community driven production, distribution and equity methods, foodshed resiliency creation and ecologically literate agriculture practice.

LA 539. Landscape Architectural Design and Process. 6 Credits.
Intermediate problems in landscape architecture design. Relations among problem concepts, goals, design theory, communication media, and technical analysis. Repeatable four times for a total of 30 credits.

LA 540. Introduction to Landscape Planning Analysis. 4 Credits.
Principles of designing land- and waterscapes for human use and settlement. Ecological, social, and economic analyses of landscapes, resources, and patterns of occupancy in the Eugene-Springfield area.
Prereq: LA 513.

LA 541. Principles of Applied Ecology. 2-6 Credits.
Application of ecological concepts to landscape design, planning, and management. Emphasis on spatially explicit problem-solving over a range of spatial and temporal scales.
Prereq: one course in the natural sciences.

LA 550. Advanced Landscape Media. 4 Credits.
The role of media in design inquiry; development of hard-line drawing skills, diagramming, and principles of graphic design. Repeatable twice.

LA 559. Landscape Technology Topics. 2-4 Credits.
Intensive study of topics in landscape construction and maintenance. Topics include irrigation, lighting, special structures, water management, and road design. Repeatable thrice for maximum of 10 credits.

LA 562. Professional Practice of Landscape Archtecture. 2 Credits.
Introduces students to key aspects of professional practice, fundamental professional skills, and professional career planning. Includes licensure, legal aspects of landscape architecture, career options, business management, and project management.

LA 572. Landscape Architectural Theory: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
This course examines theories and the role of theory in landscape architecture. Each offering explores landscape theory through a different lens, including the analysis and design of landscapes, the creation of built works, and the discussion and critique of projects. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits.

LA 574. History of Landscape Architecture I. 4 Credits.
First in a sequence covering the history of landscape architecture. Explores the history and theory of the designed landscape from the beginnings of human settlement to the 19th century.

LA 575. History of Landscape Architecture II. 4 Credits.
The second in a sequence of two classes covering the history of landscape architecture, from the 19th century to the late 20th century.

LA 584. Landscape Perception. 4 Credits.
Development of the human-environment relationship as it relates to landscape perception, landscape archetypes, and the development of a theoretical base for contemporary landscape design.

LA 589. Site Planning and Design. 6 Credits.
Advanced problems in landscape architecture, cultural determinants of site planning and design, design development and natural systems and processes as indicators of carrying capacity. Repeatable three times.
Prereq: LA 539.

LA 594. Land Planning and Design. 6 Credits.
Problems in landscape architecture of increased cultural complexity. Land-use planning, computer-aided ecological analysis of land, environmental impact, urban and new community design.
Prereq: LA 489/589.

LA 601. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 602. Supervised College Teaching. 2-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 603. Dissertation. 1-16 Credits.

LA 605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 606. Special Problems: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. A recent topic is Introduction to Landscape Literature.

LA 608. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable. Intensive study combining practical projects with instruction on special topics related to landscape problems.

LA 609. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Supervised field laboratory work; clinical or in-service educational experience. Planned programs of activities and study with assured provisions for adequate supervision. Repeatable twice.

LA 610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LA 617. Introduction to Landscape Architecture Theory. 4 Credits.
Survey and critique of the theoretical frameworks for landscape architecture.

LA 620. Landscape Research Methods I. 2-4 Credits.
Contemporary research issues and strategies. Theories, approaches, and techniques applicable to topics and problems in landscape architecture. Sequence with LA 621.

LA 621. Landscape Research Methods II. 2-4 Credits.
Contemporary research issues and strategies. Theories, approaches, and techniques applicable to topics and problems in landscape architecture. Sequence with LA 620.
Prereq: LA 620.

LA 699. Master's Project. 2-10 Credits.
Student-directed and executed performance and communication of original research or project work to demonstrate advanced mastery of landscape architecture. Repeatable.